

PART - B

31. Match List-I with List-II.

List-I		List-II	
(a)	Voss	(i)	Rural family life
(b)	<i>The tree of man</i>	(ii)	Religious and spiritual quest
(c)	<i>The vivisector</i>	(iii)	Artist's Psychological journey
(d)	Riders in the chariot	(iv)	Explorer's obsession

- (A) (a)-(iv), (b)-(i), (c)-(iii), (d)-(ii)
 (B) (a)-(i), (b)-(ii), (c)-(iv), (d)-(iii)
 (C) (a)-(ii), (b)-(iii), (c)-(i), (d)-(iv)
 (D) (a)-(iii), (b)-(iv), (c)-(ii), (d)-(i)

32. Given below are two statements :

Statement (I) : The realistic novel can be described as the fictional attempt to give the effect of realism by representing complex characters with mixed motives.

Statement (II) : The prose romance on the other hand, has its precursors the chivalric romance of the Middle Ages and the Gothic novel of the later eighteenth century.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are correct.
 (B) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are incorrect.
 (C) **Statement (I)** is correct but **Statement (II)** is incorrect.
 (D) **Statement (I)** is incorrect but **Statement (II)** is correct.

33. Match List-I with List-II:

List-I		List-II	
(a)	Marxist theory	(i)	A Cyborg Manifesto
(b)	Feminist theory	(ii)	Ideology and Ideological state apparatuses
(c)	Post modernism	(iii)	Simulacra and simulation
(d)	Post humanism	(iv)	The second sex

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (A) (a)-(ii), (b)-(iv), (c)-(iii), (d)-(i)
 (B) (a)-(iii), (b)-(ii), (c)-(iv), (d)-(i)
 (C) (a)-(iv), (b)-(i), (c)-(ii), (d)-(iii)
 (D) (a)-(i), (b)-(iii), (c)-(iv), (d)-(ii)

34. Given below are two statements :

Statement (I) : The term poetic diction signifies the kinds of words, phrases and sentence structures, and sometimes also figurative language that constitute any work of literature.

Statement (II) : Poetic Justice was the term signifies the distribution, at the end of a literary work, of earthly rewards and punishments in proportion to the virtue or vice of the characters.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are correct.
 (B) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are incorrect.
 (C) **Statement (I)** is correct but **Statement (II)** is incorrect.
 (D) **Statement (I)** is incorrect but **Statement (II)** is correct.

35. Match List-I with List-II.

List-I (Events)		List-II (Year)	
(a)	Act of Union with Ireland	(i)	1802
(b)	Union of British and Irish Parliaments	(ii)	1803
(c)	Renewal of war against France	(iii)	1800
(d)	Peace of Amiens	(iv)	1801

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (A) (a)-(ii), (b)-(iv), (c)-(i), (d)-(iii)
 (B) (a)-(i), (b)-(ii), (c)-(iv), (d)-(iii)
 (C) (a)-(iii), (b)-(ii), (c)-(i), (d)-(iv)
 (D) (a)-(iii), (b)-(iv), (c)-(ii), (d)-(i)

36. In the classroom, _____ is the process of interaction between two or more people as they carry out a classroom activity, where one person (e.g. the teacher or another learner) has more advanced knowledge than the other (Learner).

- (A) Schema
 (B) Skimming
 (C) Scaffolding
 (D) Sheltered model

37. Given below are two statements :

Statement (I) : Semi-fictionalised autobiography and life writing are powerful forms of rediscovering hidden histories of post colonial societies.

Statement (II) : Semi-fictionalised autobiography and life writing are not powerful forms of rediscovering hidden histories of post colonial societies.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both Statement (I) and Statement (II) are correct.
 (B) Both Statement (I) and Statement (II) are incorrect.
 (C) Statement (I) is correct and Statement (II) is incorrect.
 (D) Statement (I) is incorrect and Statement (II) is correct.

38. Given below are two statements :

Statement (I) : Modern Indian dramatic writing in English is neither rich in quantity nor on the whole of high quality.

Statement (II) : Enterprising Indians have for nearly a century occasionally attempted drama in English - but seldom for actual stage production.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both Statement (I) and Statement (II) are correct.
 (B) Both Statement (I) and Statement (II) are incorrect.
 (C) Statement (I) is correct but Statement (II) is incorrect.
 (D) Statement (I) is incorrect but Statement (II) is correct.

39. Given below are two statements :

Statement (I) : Frederick Louis Maceice early work revealed a technical virtuosity and a painter's eye for an image and humour.

Statement (II) : Frederick Louis Maceice was an unknown author of radio documentaries.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both Statement (I) and Statement (II) are correct.
 (B) Both Statement (I) and Statement (II) are incorrect.
 (C) Statement (I) is correct but Statement (II) is incorrect.
 (D) Statement (I) is incorrect but Statement (II) is correct.

40. _____ is the process of arriving at a hypothesis, idea or judgment using given knowledge, ideas, support etc. In language learning, learners use different clues to arrive at, for example, the appropriate meaning of new words.

- (A) Interlanguage
 (B) Fossilization
 (C) Inferencing
 (D) Immersion

41. The writer of *The History of the Voice* :
- (A) Edward Kamau Brathwaite
 (B) Derek Walcott
 (C) Donald Weinstock
 (D) David Punter
42. Which one of the following statements is NOT true about remedial instruction ?
- (A) Remedial instruction is based on the theory and practice of individualised instruction.
 (B) Remedial instruction is to be provided in a large group situation.
 (C) "Learning to learn" is a useful technique for remedial instruction.
 (D) Remedial instruction requires the use of alternative learning methods.

43. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)** :

Assertion (A) : Many Indigenous writers have chosen to rediscover and reunite myths, to claim a history and a legacy in their own terms.

Reason (R) : Some write in semi-fictionalised autobiography or similar forms that testify to their lives and experiences using a mixture of realism and historically based writing.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
 (B) Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
 (C) (A) is correct but (R) is not correct.
 (D) (A) is not correct but (R) is correct.

44. Given below are two statements :

Statement (I) : To Coleridge, the fancy is an organic process which receives the secondary images—the fixities and definites that come to it artificially from the senses.

Statement (II) : Coleridge's imagination is able to create rather than merely reassemble by dissolving the fixities and definites – the mental pictures, or images received from the senses – and unifying them into a new whole.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are correct.
 (B) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are incorrect.
 (C) **Statement (I)** is correct but **Statement (II)** is incorrect.
 (D) **Statement (I)** is incorrect but **Statement (II)** is correct.

45. Match List-I with List-II.

List-I (Books)		List-II (Years of publication)	
(a)	I Shall Not Hear the Nightingale	(i)	1959
(b)	Distant Drum	(ii)	1963
(c)	Shame	(iii)	1983
(d)	The Princess	(iv)	1960

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (A) (a)-(ii), (b)-(iv), (c)-(iii), (d)-(i)
 (B) (a)-(i), (b)-(iv), (c)-(iii), (d)-(ii)
 (C) (a)-(i), (b)-(ii), (c)-(iii), (d)-(iv)
 (D) (a)-(iv), (b)-(iii), (c)-(ii), (d)-(i)

46. Given below are two statements :

Statement (I) : The adjective didactic is applied to works of literature that are designed to expound a branch of knowledge or else to embody, in imaginative or fictional form, a moral, religious, or philosophical doctrine or theme.

Statement (II) : The term propagandist literature is sometimes used as the equivalent of didactic literature.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are correct.
- (B) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are incorrect.
- (C) **Statement (I)** is correct but **Statement (II)** is incorrect.
- (D) **Statement (I)** is incorrect but **Statement (II)** is correct.

47. Which of the following statements about psychoanalytic theory is NOT correct ?

- (A) Freud introduced the concepts of the unconscious and repression.
- (B) Jacques Lacan connected language with psychoanalysis.
- (C) The Oedipus complex is a central Freudian concept.
- (D) Psychoanalysis argues literary texts never reveal hidden meanings.

48. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)** :

Assertion (A) : Apart from the 'Bombay poets', there were quite a few writers of verse elsewhere, both in India and abroad, whose work shows that Indian poetry in English was thriving as perhaps never before.

Reason (R) : The most outstanding poet of the time happened to be Vikram Seth, who has lived outside India for more than 20 years.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct and **(R)** is the correct explanation of **(A)**.
- (B) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct but **(R)** is not the correct explanation of **(A)**.
- (C) **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not correct.
- (D) **(A)** is not correct but **(R)** is correct.

49. Which one of the following statements is NOT true of Audiolingualism ?

- (A) The process of teaching involves extensive written instruction
- (B) It is primarily an oral approach to language teaching
- (C) It stresses the mechanistic aspects of language learning and language use
- (D) It reflects the view that speech can be approached through structure

50. Match List-I with List-II:

List-I (Poets)		List-II (Lines from Poems)	
(a)	Michael Madhusudan Dutt	(i)	Like a huge python, winding round and round The rugged trunk, indented deep with scars.
(b)	Toru Dutt	(ii)	Me thought there came a warrior made with blood - stained brow and sheathless blade ;
(c)	Aurobindo Ghose	(iii)	O Brilliant blossoms that strew my way you are only woodland flowers they say.
(d)	Sarojini Naidu	(iv)	To live with grief, to confront death on her road The mortal's lot became the immortal's share.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (A) (a)-(i), (b)-(iii), (c)-(iv), (d)-(ii)
 (B) (a)-(i), (b)-(ii), (c)-(iii), (d)-(iv)
 (C) (a)-(iii), (b)-(ii), (c)-(i), (d)-(iv)
 (D) (a)-(ii), (b)-(i), (c)-(iv), (d)-(iii)

51. Given below are two statements one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)** :

Assertion (A) : Speech sounds are produced in the vocal tract-the airways through which we inhale and breathe out air.

Reason (R) : When there is a Velic opening at the same time as a sound is being made in the oral cavity, the sound is non-nasalised and represented by a different symbol.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
 (B) Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
 (C) (A) is correct and (R) is not correct.
 (D) (A) is not correct and (R) is correct.

52. Match List-I with List-II.

List-I (Books)		List-II (Authors)	
(a)	Advancement of Learning	(i)	John Milton
(b)	Areopagitica	(ii)	John Dryden
(c)	Astraea Redux	(iii)	Francis Bacon
(d)	Essay concerning Human understanding	(iv)	John Locke

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (A) (a)-(iii), (b)-(ii), (c)-(iv), (d)-(i)
 (B) (a)-(iii), (b)-(i), (c)-(ii), (d)-(iv)
 (C) (a)-(iv), (b)-(ii), (c)-(i), (d)-(iii)
 (D) (a)-(iv), (b)-(i), (c)-(ii), (d)-(iii)

53. Given below are two statements :
Statement (I) : Experimental Research deals with past events.

Statement (II) : Historical Research deals with both qualitative and quantitative data.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are true.
- (B) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are false.
- (C) **Statement (I)** is true but **Statement (II)** is false.
- (D) **Statement (I)** is false but **Statement (II)** is true.

54. The two Columns below (**Column A** and **Column B**) contain types of research and their more examples. Match the items **Column A** with their suitable examples in **Column B**.

Choose the answer from the options given.

Column A (Types of Research)		Column B (Examples)	
(a)	Longitudinal	(i)	Deals with past events
(b)	Cross - sectional	(ii)	Could be either quantitative or qualitative depending on the content.
(c)	Historical	(iii)	Could be either experimental or survey research
(d)	Case - study	(iv)	Mostly genetic studies.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (A) (a)-(iv), (b)-(iii), (c)-(i), (d)-(ii)
- (B) (a)-(iv), (b)-(ii), (c)-(i), (d)-(iii)
- (C) (a)-(iii), (b)-(i), (c)-(ii), (d)-(iv)
- (D) (a)-(ii), (b)-(iii), (c)-(i), (d)-(iv)

55. Given below are two statements :

Statement (I) : Prosody signifies the systematic study of versification in poetry.

Statement (II) : The term Psychobiography designates an account of the life of an author that focuses on subject's psychological development.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are correct.
- (B) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are incorrect.
- (C) **Statement (I)** is correct but **Statement (II)** is incorrect.
- (D) **Statement (I)** is incorrect but **Statement (II)** is correct.

56. Given below are two statements :

Statement (I) :

Sexual politics is written by Mary Ellman.

Statement (II) :

The 'Politics' in the above book signifies the mechanisms that express and enforce the relationships of power in society.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are correct.
- (B) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are false.
- (C) **Statement (I)** is true but **Statement (II)** is false.
- (D) **Statement (I)** is false but **Statement (II)** is true.

57. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)** :

Assertion (A) : Colonialism means settlement of people and so the colonisation of lands is by powers from other, usually economically richer, more powerful lands colonialism needs colonies, people settled in new lands.

Reason (R) : Imperialism implies control of other lands and people by a power which can be defined as having an empire which is itself a collection of lands, all parts of a governed whole.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- (B) Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
- (C) (A) is correct but (R) is not correct.
- (D) (A) is not correct but (R) is correct.

58. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)** :

Assertion (A) : Judith wright's poetry often engages with environmental issues.

Reason (R) : Wright never addressed issues of indigenous rights in her work.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- (B) Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
- (C) (A) is correct but (R) is not correct.
- (D) (A) is not correct but (R) is correct.

59. Given below are two statements :

Statement (I) :

In India women's voices moved out of the hushed silences of upper middle class drawing rooms into the real world, Namita Gokhale's, *Paro* is one good example here.

Statement (II) :

The increasing exoticization and commodification of women's issues for a tailored market makes things better and lead to centralization of these ideas and writings.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are correct.
- (B) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are incorrect.
- (C) **Statement (I)** is correct but **Statement (II)** is incorrect.
- (D) **Statement (I)** is incorrect but **Statement (II)** is correct.

60. The various steps involved in the analysis of content to be taught and pedagogy by teachers are given below. The steps however are jumbled, rearrange the steps in the correct order, by choosing the answer from the options given.

- (a) The teacher decides on the appropriate methodology teaching aids and strategies for teaching a particular topic.
 - (b) The contents of the prescribed course are analysed to identify the major and minor units/sections.
 - (c) The teacher decides on the appropriate evaluation techniques.
 - (d) The teacher lays down the instructional objectives or the objectives related to the topic to be taught.
- (A) (a), (b), (c), (d)
 - (B) (b), (d), (a), (c)
 - (C) (c), (a), (d), (b)
 - (D) (d), (c), (b), (a)

61. Given below are two statements :

Statement (I) :

Schools, churches and media are examples of Ideological state Apparatuses.

Statement (II) :

ISAs work by shaping people's beliefs and making them accept dominant social structures.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are correct.
- (B) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are not correct.
- (C) **Statement (I)** is correct but **Statement (II)** is not correct.
- (D) **Statement (I)** is not correct but **Statement (II)** is correct.

62. Which of the following statements about cultural studies is NOT correct ?

- (A) Cultural studies analyses how culture reflects social power.
- (B) Stuart Hall is a key figure in cultural studies.
- (C) Cultural studies focuses only on elite literature and art.
- (D) Cultural studies examines popular media and everyday practices.

63. Given below are two statements :

Statement (I) : Semantics is the study of equivalences in the meaning systems of languages and this is what underlies the way we ordinarily explain the meanings of words using other words.

Statement (II) : Semantic relationships, such as synonymy, converseness and antonymy hold between words, but they never summarise patterns of entailment between sentences containing those words.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are correct.
- (B) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are incorrect.
- (C) **Statement (I)** is correct but **Statement (II)** is incorrect.
- (D) **Statement (I)** is incorrect but **Statement (II)** is correct.

64. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)** :

Assertion (A) : The Pilgrim's Progress depends on an individual's freedom to Identify the process of spiritual learning and ordinary heroism allotted to Christian.

Reason (R) : The Pilgrim's Progress shows the process of spiritual learning and life is incomplete without it.

- (A) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct and **(R)** is the correct explanation of **(A)**.
- (B) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct but **(R)** is not the correct explanation of **(A)**.
- (C) **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not correct.
- (D) **(A)** is not correct but **(R)** is correct.

65. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as Assertion (A) and the other is labelled as Reason (R) :

Assertion (A) : 'The theory of Moral Sentiments' by Adam Smith advances the view that all moral sentiments arise from sympathy, the principle which give rise to our notions of the merit or demerit of the agent.

Reason (R) : The basis of morality is pleasure in mutual sympathy which moderates our natural egocentricity. The desire for such pleasure requires us to see ourselves 'in the light in which others see us'.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- (B) Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
- (C) (A) is correct but (R) is not correct.
- (D) (A) is not correct but (R) is correct.

66. Match List-I with List-II.

List-I (Classes of oratory in Rhetoric)		List-II (Definition)	
(a)	Panegyric	(i)	To persuade an audience to approve or disapprove of a matter of public policy and to act accordingly.
(b)	Forensic	(ii)	'Display rhetoric', used on appropriate, usually ceremonial occasions to enlarge upon the praise-worthiness of a person or group of people.
(c)	Deliberative	(iii)	To achieve either the condemnation or approval of some person's actions.
(d)	Epideictic	(iv)	A composition in prose or a public speech in sustained and elaborate praise of a person, group or deed.

- (A) (a)-(i), (b)-(iii), (c)-(ii), (d)-(iv)
- (B) (a)-(ii), (b)-(i), (c)-(iv), (d)-(iii)
- (C) (a)-(iii), (b)-(iv), (c)-(i), (d)-(ii)
- (D) (a)-(iv), (b)-(iii), (c)-(i), (d)-(ii)

67. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)** :

Assertion (A) : Ethnography is an approach which asks questions about the organisation of phenomena (linguistic knowledge, interaction skills, cultural knowledge) within a given group by carrying out detailed observations.

Reason (R) : Philology concerns the interpretation of the language in written sources. This may include such coverage as governmental publications, newspapers, writings on etiquette, obituaries, personal ads and so on.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
(B) Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
(C) (A) is correct but (R) is not correct.
(D) (A) is not correct but (R) is correct.

68. Given below are two statements :

Statement (I) : The Marriage of Heaven and Hell, a poem by W. Blake consists of a sequence of paradoxical aphorisms in which Blake turns orthodox morality.

Statement (II) : The Marriage of Heaven and Hell, a prose work by Blake, consists of a sequence of paradoxical aphorisms in which Blake turns conventional morality.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are correct.
(B) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are incorrect.
(C) **Statement (I)** is correct and **Statement (II)** is incorrect.
(D) **Statement (I)** is incorrect and **Statement (II)** is correct.

69. Which out of the following statements about Margaret Atwood is **not** correct ?

- (A) She wrote the *Handmaid's Tale*.
(B) Her works often explore feminist themes.
(C) She has written literary criticism including *Survival*.
(D) She exclusively writes medieval epic poetry.

70. Given below are two statements :

Statement (I) : Things Fall Apart Captures and dramatises a crucial historical, Psychological and Philosophically changed moment recreating both western colonialism and the end of African traditional ways.

Statement (II) : The novel does not set pattern for postcolonial texts which Scrutinise versions of history and the destructive imposition of colonialism, imperial rule and its legacies.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are correct.
(B) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are incorrect.
(C) **Statement (I)** is correct but **Statement (II)** is incorrect.
(D) **Statement (I)** is incorrect but **Statement (II)** is correct.

71. Given below are two statements :
Statement (I) : Pre-Raphaelite brotherhood indicated the group's admiration for the Italian quattrocento and its defiance of the authority both of Raphael as a master and of 19th century academic painting.

Statement (II) : The Pre-Raphaelite brotherhood never dissolved and all the members worked together achieving considerable commercial success.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are correct.
- (B) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are incorrect.
- (C) **Statement (I)** is correct but **Statement (II)** is incorrect.
- (D) **Statement (I)** is incorrect but **Statement (II)** is correct.

72. 'Ferishtah's Fancies' by Robert Browning is a collection of _____ poems.

- (A) 10
- (B) 11
- (C) 12
- (D) 13

73. Given below are two statements :

Statement (I) :

The set of rules by which we combine words into sentences, rules which are rarely altered and which all users of a language follow is termed 'Langue' in critical theory.

Statement (II) :

Everyday speech where we use words in particular contexts is called 'Parole'.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are correct.
- (B) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are false.
- (C) **Statement (I)** is true but **Statement (II)** is false.
- (D) **Statement (I)** is false but **Statement (II)** is true.

74. Given below are two statements :

Statement (I) : Language is a biological and psychological phenomenon as well as a social and cultural one.

Statement (II) : Language production involves the rapid selection of linguistic structures on different levels. In speaking, it starts with the activation of meaning and finishes with the articulation of speech.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are correct.
- (B) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are incorrect.
- (C) **Statement (I)** is correct but **Statement (II)** is incorrect.
- (D) **Statement (I)** is incorrect but **Statement (II)** is correct.

75. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)** :

Assertion (A) : 'Gulliver's Travels', a satire by Swift, published in 1726 as 'Travels into several Remote Nations of the world by Lemuel Gulliver'.

Reason (R) : Swift probably got the idea of a satire in the form of narrative travels at the meetings of the scriblerus club.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct and **(R)** is the correct explanation of **(A)**.
- (B) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct but **(R)** is not the correct explanation of **(A)**.
- (C) **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not correct.
- (D) **(A)** is not correct but **(R)** is correct.

76. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)** :

Assertion (A) : The idea and reality of a nation grows out of social communities. Nations are held together through rituals, beliefs, traditions and sense of belonging.

Reason (R) : The force of nationalism historically fuelled colonialism. European and latterly American national identities were historically established through their seeking and gaining of markets abroad.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- (B) Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
- (C) (A) is correct but (R) is not correct.
- (D) (A) is not correct but (R) is correct.

77. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)** :

Assertion (A) :

Bakhtin's chronotope refers to how narratives connect characters to specific times and places.

Reason (R) :

According to Bakhtin, characters in literature always exist outside historical and spatial contexts.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- (B) Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
- (C) (A) is correct but (R) is not correct.
- (D) (A) is not correct but (R) is correct.

78. The Silent Way is an approach to language learning in which :

- (A) The teacher intervenes frequently in the pupils' learning process
- (B) The teacher does most of the talking
- (C) The learners are encouraged to do most of the talking
- (D) Learning is subordinate to teaching

79. Which of the following statements about Toni Morrison is NOT correct ?

- (A) Morrison received the Nobel prize in Literature in 1993.
- (B) Her novel *Beloved* deals with trauma of slavery.
- (C) Morrison's style avoids elements of magical realism.
- (D) Morrison often centers her novels on African American women experiences.

80. Given below are two statements :

Statement (I) : In 'The Four Ages of Poetry', Peacock makes ironic use of the argument advanced by 18th century historians such as Winckelmann, that as society progresses, poetry deteriorates.

Statement (II) : In 'The Four Ages of Poetry', Peacock makes ironic use of the argument advanced by 18th century historians such as Winckelmann, that poetry in modern times continues to play an important social role, through advocating the ideal and stimulating the life of the mind.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are correct.
- (B) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are incorrect.
- (C) **Statement (I)** is correct but **Statement (II)** is incorrect.
- (D) **Statement (I)** is incorrect but **Statement (II)** is correct.

81. Given below are two statements :
Statement (I) : The use of intimate subject matter and self-revealing style of writing, is termed as 'Confessional Poetry'.

Statement (II) : The term 'Confessional Poetry' is used for perplexing the minds of the fair sex with critical speculations about philosophy.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are correct.
- (B) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are incorrect.
- (C) **Statement (I)** is correct but **Statement (II)** is incorrect.
- (D) **Statement (I)** is incorrect but **Statement (II)** is correct.

82. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)** :

Assertion (A) :

History is Amitav Ghosh's prime obsession and his fiction is imbued with both political and historical consciousness.

Reason (R) :

For his outstanding novel, *The Shadow Lines*, Amitav Ghosh was awarded the coveted Sahitya Akademi Award in 1989.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct and **(R)** is the correct explanation of **(A)**.
- (B) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct but **(R)** is not the correct explanation of **(A)**.
- (C) **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not correct.
- (D) **(A)** is not correct but **(R)** is correct.

83. Which one of the following theories provided the basis for the Audiolingual Method ?

- (A) Behaviourism
- (B) Cognitive-code learning
- (C) Creative-construction hypothesis
- (D) Constructivism

84. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)** :

Assertion (A) : Allophones of a phoneme are realisations of a single structural unit.

Reason (R) : Syllable is a phonological unit consisting of one or more sounds and that syllables are divided into two parts - an onset and a rhyme.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct and **(R)** is the correct explanation of **(A)**.
- (B) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct but **(R)** is not the correct explanation of **(A)**.
- (C) **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not correct.
- (D) **(A)** is not correct but **(R)** is correct.

85. Match List-I with List-II:

List-I		List-II	
(a)	"Towards a third world Utopia"	(i)	Leela Gandhi
(b)	<i>Affective communities</i>	(ii)	Ashis Nandy
(c)	<i>The making of English working class</i>	(iii)	E. P. Thomson
(d)	"The circulation of social energy"	(iv)	Stephen Greenblatt

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (A) (a)-(ii), (b)-(i), (c)-(iii), (d)-(iv)
- (B) (a)-(ii), (b)-(iii), (c)-(i), (d)-(iv)
- (C) (a)-(ii), (b)-(i), (c)-(iv), (d)-(iii)
- (D) (a)-(i), (b)-(ii), (c)-(iv), (d)-(iii)

86. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)** :

Assertion (A) : Richard Wright's novel 'Native Son' is set in rural Mississippi during the civil war time.

Reason (R) : Wright's works frequently explore racism and urban poverty.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
 (B) Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
 (C) (A) is correct but (R) is not correct.
 (D) (A) is not correct but (R) is correct.

87. Match List-I with List-II.

List-I		List-II	
(a)	Goblin Market	(i)	1742
(b)	Night-Piece on Death	(ii)	1743
(c)	The Grave	(iii)	1862
(d)	Night Thoughts	(iv)	1721

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (A) (a)-(ii), (b)-(iii), (c)-(iv), (d)-(i)
 (B) (a)-(i), (b)-(ii), (c)-(iv), (d)-(iii)
 (C) (a)-(iii), (b)-(iv), (c)-(ii), (d)-(i)
 (D) (a)-(iv), (b)-(i), (c)-(iii), (d)-(ii)

88. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)** :

Assertion (A) :

In the MLA stylesheet, adjectives derived from proper nouns are capitalized.

Reason (R) :

Because they always refer to abstract concepts.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
 (B) Both (A) and (R) are true but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
 (C) (A) is true but (R) is false.
 (D) (A) is false but (R) is true.

89. Given below are two statements :

Statement (I) : Settler Societies literally settled and lived in their new homelands, rarely intermixing with local people. Settler societies include Australia, Canada, New Zealand etc.

Statement (II) : Settler societies settled and lived in their new homelands, they mixed with local people. Settler Societies include Australia, Canada, New Zealand etc.

- (A) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are correct.
 (B) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are incorrect.
 (C) **Statement (I)** is correct but **Statement (II)** is incorrect.
 (D) **Statement (I)** is incorrect but **Statement (II)** is correct.

90. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)** :

Assertion (A) : Adverbs describe actions or modify verbs in which context they tend to give information about time, place and manner.

Reason (R) : An adverb cannot modify other adverbs.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
(B) Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
(C) (A) is correct but (R) is not correct.
(D) (A) is not correct but (R) is correct.
91. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)** :

Assertion (A) : Tricontinentalism suggests the linking together of three continents and it is a politicised phrase which aligns the continents of the Southern Hemisphere.

Reason (R) : In Havana in 1966 the three continents of the Southern hemisphere - Asia, Latin America, including the Caribbean and Africa came together and the term tricontinentalism took a firm hold.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
(B) Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
(C) (A) is correct but (R) is not correct.
(D) (A) is not correct but (R) is correct.
92. Which out of the following statements about Sally Morgan is **not** correct ?
- (A) *My place* explores her family's aboriginal heritage.
(B) She has written plays and autobiographical works.
(C) Her writing ignores aboriginal issues completely.
(D) *Sistergirl* features two elderly women from different cultural background.

93. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)** :

Assertion (A) : Nominalism is the view of those scholastics and later philosophers who regarded universals or abstract conceptions as a 'flatus vocis'.

Reason (R) : Roscelin, the founder of the school of thought was opposed by Abelard for his extreme opposite Realist view.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
(B) Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
(C) (A) is correct but (R) is not correct.
(D) (A) is not correct but (R) is correct.

94. Context makes a language activity meaningful context is of two types : The Verbal context and the _____ context.

- (A) Graphic
(B) Phonetic
(C) Situational
(D) Lexis

95. Identify the characteristic feature of Diagnostic Evaluation from the options given below.

- (A) It is analytical in nature
(B) It is quantitative
(C) Questions are arranged in the order of their difficulty
(D) Questions can be both essay type and objective type

96. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)** :

Assertion (A) : Language is a form of power and so the analysis of discourse is a key area in scrutinising postcolonial writing and its context.

Reason (R) : Difference between people is an important issue for migrant and postcolonial peoples, as is a dialogue between indigenous people and immigrated settler.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
(B) Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
(C) (A) is correct but (R) is incorrect.
(D) (A) is not correct but (R) is correct.

97. In this method of teaching speaking, the teacher explains a structure using an example. The students are given practice in the structure using the question and answer method. The first student asks the second a question, the second the third and so on. This type of teaching sequence structure is called the _____.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below.

- (A) Repetition Drill
(B) Substitution Drill
(C) Chain Drill
(D) Completion Drill

98. What type of reading skill does the task below helps students develop ? Choose your answer from the given options.

'Two newspaper reports of the same event but with different reactions to the same are given to students to read. The teacher then asks students for their reaction to the reports and also asks them to identify which of the reports is objective, correct in reporting or false and biased'.

- (A) Skimming
(B) Predicting
(C) Critical thinking
(D) Inferential

99. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)** :

Assertion (A) : Diglossia refers to a speech community where there are two distinct varieties, each with its own specialized functions and called high (H) and low (L).

Reason (R) : L is not a vernacular (i.e. it is learned as a mother tongue) whereas H is generally a prestigious standardized variety often with an established historic and literary heritage.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
(B) Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
(C) (A) is correct but (R) is not correct.
(D) (A) is not correct but (R) is correct.

100. Which among the following is the unfinished satirical epic of John Donne ?

- (A) Pseudo-Martyr
(B) Ignatius His conclave
(C) The Progress of the soul
(D) Biathanatos

101. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)** :

Assertion (A) : Thick descriptions are the close analysis or 'reading' of a particular social production or event so as to recover the meanings it has for the people involved in it, as well as to discover within the overall cultural system.

Reason (R) : Dramatic irony involves a situation in a play or a narrative in which the audience or the reader shares with the author knowledge of present or future circumstances.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- (B) Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
- (C) (A) is correct but (R) is not correct.
- (D) (A) is not correct but (R) is correct.

102. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)** :

Assertion (A) :

Julia Kristeva's phonotext refers to the visible and structural parts of a text intended for clear communication.

Reason (R) :

The genotext is the unconscious layer of a text, manifesting through rhythm, gaps and disruptions.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- (B) Both (A) and (R) are true but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
- (C) (A) is correct but (R) is not correct.
- (D) (A) is not correct but (R) is correct.

103. Which one of the following statements is NOT true about Extensive Reading ?

- (A) Students have access only to specific reading material.
- (B) Students choose his or her own reading material.
- (C) The purpose of reading is for enjoyment and interest.
- (D) The role of the teacher is to encourage students to read and exchange books and to help them choose.

104. Bits of spoken discourse that are not understood by the hearer is _____ as far as/he is concerned.

Choose the answer to fill in the blank from the given options.

- (A) Redundancy
- (B) Self-correction by the speaker
- (C) Meaningless noise
- (D) filters

105. Given below are two statements :

Statement (I) : 'The four Zoas', a symbolic poem by Blake is described by John Beer as 'a heroic attempt to write the first historical epic'.

Statement (II) : The Four Zoas, a symbolic poem by Blake is described by John Beer as 'a heroic attempt to write the first Psychological epic'.

- (A) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are correct.
- (B) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are incorrect.
- (C) **Statement (I)** is correct but **Statement (II)** is incorrect.
- (D) **Statement (I)** is incorrect but **Statement (II)** is correct.

106. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)** :

Assertion (A) :

The enigma of never arriving never reaching the final destination is characteristic of diasporic experience.

Reason (R) :

The diaspora is trapped betwixt two valiant cultures and is forced to live two half lives that could never join to form a full circle.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- (B) Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
- (C) (A) is correct but (R) is not correct.
- (D) (A) is not correct but (R) is correct.

107. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)** :

Assertion (A) : Harriet Beecher Stowe's *Uncle Tom's cabin* played a significant role in antislavery sentiment.

Reason (R) : The novel was published in 1852 and became an immediate seller.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- (B) Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
- (C) (A) is correct but (R) is not correct.
- (D) (A) is not correct but (R) is correct.

108. Suggestopedia, one of the language teaching methods was developed by _____.

- (A) Charles A. Curran
- (B) Georgi Lozanov
- (C) Caleb Gattegno
- (D) James Asher

109. Which of the following theories draws on the work of Jean Piaget, John Dewey and Lev Vygotsky ?

- (A) Sociocultural learning theory
- (B) Constructivism
- (C) Interactional theory
- (D) Behaviourism

110. Given below are two statements :

Statement (I) :

Freud distinguished three components of the human psyche - the ego, the super ego, the id.

Statement (II) :

The ego is the conscious mind which we work with ; the super ego is the unconscious ; the id is what can be called our conscience.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are correct.
- (B) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are false.
- (C) **Statement (I)** is true but **Statement (II)** is false.
- (D) **Statement (I)** is false but **Statement (II)** is true.

111. Given below are two statements :

Statement (I) : Margaret Laurence's novels often depict small-town prairie life in Canada.

Statement (II) : Laurence's writing avoids discussing women's roles and identity.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are correct.
- (B) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are not correct.
- (C) **Statement (I)** is correct but **Statement (II)** is not correct.
- (D) **Statement (I)** is not correct but **Statement (II)** is correct.

112. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)** :

Assertion (A) : 'Colonial discourse' is a term used by Edward Said, upon the work of Michel Foucault, who has identified a discourse as a system of expression influenced and derived from representing a range of values and practices.

Reason (R) : Colonial discourse is never controlled by those in power and includes critiques which identify the exploitation of those colonized people it describes.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- (B) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
- (C) (A) is correct but (R) is not correct.
- (D) (A) is not correct but (R) is correct.

113. Imagined communities : Reflections on the Origins and Spread of Nationalism was written by :

- (A) Homi Bhabha
- (B) Eric Hobsbawm
- (C) Paul Giliroy
- (D) Benedict Anderson

114. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)** :

Assertion (A) : Essentialism is related to the construction and representation of people as if each individual is the same as the next and that people belong in categories.

Reason (R) : It is a reductive way of labelling people and a strategy used by colonial and imperial powers to stereotype and denigrate colonised people.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- (B) Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
- (C) (A) is correct but (R) is not correct.
- (D) (A) is not correct but (R) is correct.

115. Given below are two statements :

Statement (I) : Language is often defined as an arbitrary vocal system used by human beings to communicate with one another.

Statement (II) : Language is a system that speakers, writers and signers exploit purposelessly in order to not to do things and also report, describe and discuss desperately.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are correct.
- (B) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are incorrect.
- (C) **Statement (I)** is correct but **Statement (II)** is incorrect.
- (D) **Statement (I)** is incorrect but **Statement (II)** is correct.

116. From which book lines are taken 'The once great colonial power that is Britain has always sought to define her people and by extension the nation itself, by identifying those who don't belong' ?

- (A) No Longer Easy
- (B) Small Island
- (C) Extravagant strangers : A literature of Belonging
- (D) The Conquered

117. Match List-I with List-II.

List-I (Writer)		List-II (Work)	
(a)	Rudolpho Anaya	(i)	<i>The House on Mango Street</i>
(b)	Tomas Rivera	(ii)	<i>Bless me, Ultima</i>
(c)	Sandra Cisneros	(iii)	<i>And the Earth did not devour him</i>
(d)	Gloria Anzaldua	(iv)	<i>Borderlands/La Frontera</i>

- (A) (a)-(ii), (b)-(iii), (c)-(i), (d)-(iv)
- (B) (a)-(iii), (b)-(ii), (c)-(iv), (d)-(i)
- (C) (a)-(iv), (b)-(i), (c)-(ii), (d)-(iii)
- (D) (a)-(i), (b)-(iv), (c)-(iii), (d)-(ii)

118. Match List-I with List-II.

List-I (Sahitya Akademi winner)		List-II (Book)	
(a)	Namita Gokhale	(i)	Spirit Nights
(b)	Easterine Kire	(ii)	Requiem in Raga Janki
(c)	Neelam Saran Gour	(iii)	All the Lives We never lived
(d)	Anuradha Roy	(iv)	Things to leave Behind

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (A) (a)-(i), (b)-(ii), (c)-(iii), (d)-(iv)
 (B) (a)-(ii), (b)-(iv), (c)-(i), (d)-(iii)
 (C) (a)-(iv), (b)-(i), (c)-(ii), (d)-(iii)
 (D) (a)-(i), (b)-(iii), (c)-(iv), (d)-(ii)

119. Underlining key phrases in a text and making word lists to review a lesson that has been completed is a _____ used by learners.

Choose the correct answer from the options given to fill in the blank.

- (A) Cognitive strategy
 (B) Metacognitive strategy
 (C) Social strategy
 (D) Affective strategy

120. Who among the following was **not** a member of Metaphysical society founded by Sir. J.T. Knowles :

- (A) A.L. Tennyson
 (B) T.S. Eliot
 (C) T.H. Huxley
 (D) William E Gladstone

121. Match List-I with List-II.

List-I (Authors)		List-II (Books)	
(a)	Rudyard Kipling	(i)	Dubliners
(b)	Joseph Conrad	(ii)	Kim
(c)	James Joyce	(iii)	Nostromo
(d)	W.M. Synge	(iv)	The Playboy of the Western World

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (A) (a)-(iii), (b)-(ii), (c)-(iv), (d)-(i)
 (B) (a)-(ii), (b)-(iii), (c)-(i), (d)-(iv)
 (C) (a)-(ii), (b)-(iii), (c)-(iv), (d)-(i)
 (D) (a)-(iii), (b)-(ii), (c)-(i), (d)-(iv)

122. Given below are two statements :

Statement (I) :

A spoke in the wheel by Amita Kanekar is a powerful, part meta fictional novel that tells two parallel stories, one of the Buddha and the other of Ashoka.

Statement (II) :

Kanekar is rewriting history from below and from the margins and that too reflexively as the founding silences of conventional historiography are brought to articulation.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are correct.
 (B) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are incorrect.
 (C) **Statement (I)** is correct but **Statement (II)** is incorrect.
 (D) **Statement (I)** is incorrect but **Statement (II)** is correct.

123. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)**:

Assertion (A) :

In Marxist theory, the economic base determines the social, legal, political and cultural life of a society.

Reason (R) :

Marx describes the economic base as the foundation upon which the superstructure rests.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- (B) Both (A) and (R) are true but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
- (C) (A) is true but (R) is false.
- (D) (A) is false but (R) is true.

124. Which of the following is NOT a feature of Survey Research ?

- (A) It deals with present events.
- (B) It is quantitative in nature.
- (C) It is purely qualitative in nature.
- (D) It may be divided into discretional, correlational and exploratory types.

125. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)** :

Assertion (A) : As far as Indian English literature is concerned, it has perhaps been easier for it to reflect the new challenges and changes than its sister literatures in India, because of the simple fact that its vehicle itself is a globalised language.

Reason (R) : It is significant that the spirit of the age is more Pervasively and effectively reflected in the fiction of the period than in other forms like poetry and drama.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- (B) Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
- (C) (A) is correct but (R) is not correct.
- (D) (A) is not correct but (R) is correct.

126. Given below are two statements :

Statement (I) : Emily Dickinson's poetry was widely recognised and celebrated during her lifetime.

Statement (II) : Dickinson often employed unusual punctuation including dashes in her poetry.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are correct.
- (B) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are not correct.
- (C) **Statement (I)** is correct but **Statement (II)** is not correct.
- (D) **Statement (I)** is not correct but **Statement (II)** is correct.

127. Which of the following is NOT a rule of capitalization according to the MLA handbook (9th edition) ?

- (A) Capitalize subject pronoun I
- (B) Capitalize proper nouns like Canada
- (C) Capitalize musical notes like Middi C
- (D) Capitalize a person's title even when it is used alone (e.g. professor of English)

128. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)** :

Assertion (A) :

For Foucault, the episteme can be understood as an absolute and permanent structure that remains unchanged across centuries.

Reason (R) :

Foucault's archaeology reveals discontinuities between different historical periods.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- (B) Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
- (C) (A) is correct but (R) is not correct.
- (D) (A) is not correct but (R) is correct.

129. Abbey Theatre, Dublin opened on 27th December, 1904 with double bill of one act plays of :

- (A) W.B. Yeats' 'on Baile's strand' and lady Gregory's 'spreading the News'.
- (B) W.B. Yeats' 'At the Hawk's Well' and Lady Gregory's 'Mc Donough's wife'.
- (C) W.B. Yeats' 'The Land of Hearts Desire' and Lady Gregory's 'Grania'.
- (D) W.B. Yeats 'Purgatory' and Lady Gregory's 'The Rising of the Moon'.

130. Given below are two statements :

Statement (I) :

Hegemony involves making the ideas and values of dominant groups seem like common sense.

Statement (II) :

Gramsci argued that cultural institutions like education and the church have no role in maintaining hegemony.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are correct.
- (B) Both **Statement (I)** and **Statement (II)** are not correct.
- (C) **Statement (I)** is correct but **Statement (II)** is not correct.
- (D) **Statement (I)** is not correct but **Statement (II)** is correct.

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